Lap-Shoulder Belts with FlexSeat

Can belted seats work in your school district?



Presenter: Liz McGowan Cumberland County Schools



Agenda

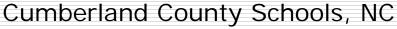
- Involvement in FlexSeat Program
- Program Preparation
- Results
- Conclusions
- \square Q/A

Involvement in FlexSeat Program

Reasons for Involvement

- □ Rollover Sept. 12, 2007
- Increased parent interest in lap-shoulder belts for improved safety
- Led to involvement in FlexSeat program







Lap-Shoulder Belt Considerations

Positive:

- Safety improvement
- Responds to parent demands

Negative:

- Capacity loss
- Added costs to operations

Capacity Issue Resolved



2 Child (or Adult)Configuration

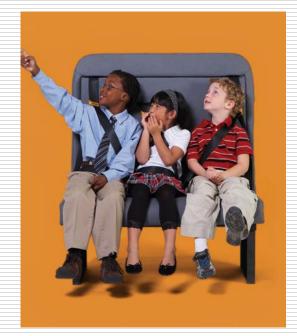


3 ChildConfiguration

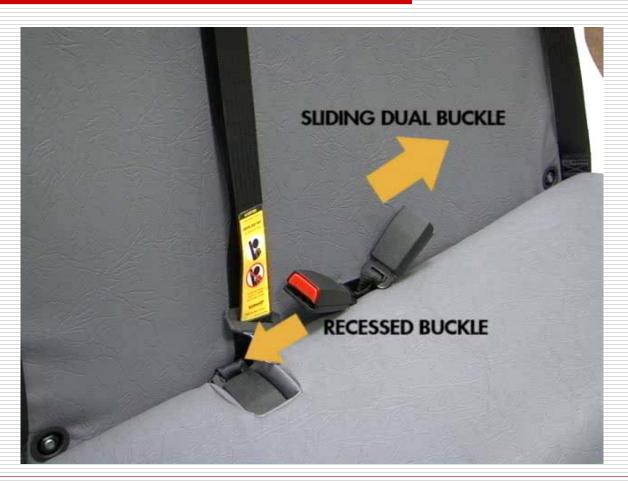
SafeGuard FlexSeat™







How FlexSeat Works



Demo of FlexSeat Operation



Factory Installed

- ☐ Thomas C2 bus
- ☐ Shown at NAPT, October 2007
- First bus in the US equipped with FlexSeat
- One seat lost on driver side*

*No seat loss on 2008 model



Program Preparation

Training Driver, Children

- Children expectations for use, evacuation procedures
- Driver product usage, policy enforcement, evacuation





Informing Parents

- Letters to parents with general information
- Meetings with parents and children



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Usage Policies

- Set in place with principals
- Typically school board level
- Discipline incident example
- Key: enforceable usage critical





Pilot Overview

- ☐ Pilot began Nov. 13, 2007
- One bus with 23 FlexSeats
- □ Two routes high school, elementary
- No changes in operations or routes
- ☐ Six months product use





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Results of Pilot

Feedback from Driver

- Was best year ever for driver in his 15 years of driving for CCS
- □ Seat belt usage consistent
- Policies helpful in reinforcing usage
- Reduction in behavior problems dramatic
- Other drivers ask about lap-shoulder belts

and want their buses equipped

- Increased driver satisfaction
- Driver was diligent about seat maintenance

Feedback from Elementary

- Several children note feeling safer
- Small children note feeling of being restrained/controlled
- Older children needed more reminding about required usage



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End of Year High School Survey

- Approximately half discussed with parents and parents were pleased and positive.
- Most were satisfied with training and had no problems with buckling or height adjuster.
- □ All claimed to "Always" wear their belts.
- Main complaint was belt tightness at neck.
- Majority felt "safer" and that it was quieter inside the bus ("less chaotic").

Video Observations

Video supports Driver observations, student feedback, and surveys.

A few incidents, but overall behavior is

good.



Feedback from Administrators

- Positive because of reduction in disciplinary issues.
- Received positive comments from parents and teachers requesting more buses be equipped.



Feedback from Parents

- Parents are positive
- Safety advantages are appreciated
- Would like to see more buses equipped



Conclusions

Impact on Operations

- Overall no operational impact, no additional hardships
- Implementation required initial training
- Morning route initially took a little longer
- Decreased vandalism, resulting in reduced seat maintenance
- Cost of seats is a factor
- Impact of behavior improvement, results in increased driver satisfaction
- Relationships with parents

What We Learned

- Behavior improvement significant
- Parent satisfaction strong
- Policy is of great value
- Team effort required between schools, administration and parents
- Ongoing training is helpful
- Continuous communication is necessary

Future CCS Buses

- New activity bus purchased with lapshoulder belts:
 - Highway travel greatest risk exposure
 - Sports teams and field trips
- As funding is available, lap-shoulder belts will be recommended to board

Recommendations for NC

- School districts should consider lapshoulder belts:
 - Improved behavior
 - Parent satisfaction
 - Driver satisfaction
 - Reduced maintenance
 - Student safety
- Flexible seating technology makes lapshoulder belts practical

Q & A

Thank You!

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